

# Keystone exams geometry answers Updated Version

## Keystone Exams Geometry Answers: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering the Test

### Introduction

The Keystone Exams are high-stakes standardized assessments administered in Pennsylvania to measure high school students' proficiency in core subject areas, including Algebra, Literature, and Geometry. Among these, the Keystone Exams Geometry section is particularly challenging for many students due to its rigorous content and varied question formats. Achieving a high score on this exam requires a thorough understanding of geometric concepts, problem-solving skills, and familiarity with the types of questions asked.

In this article, we will explore the importance of the Keystone Exams Geometry section, provide detailed answers and explanations to common questions, and share effective strategies to improve your performance. Whether you're a student preparing for upcoming tests or a tutor seeking resources for your students, this guide aims to serve as a comprehensive resource for mastering the Keystone Geometry exam.

### Overview of the Keystone Exams Geometry Section

The Keystone Geometry exam assesses students' knowledge of various geometric concepts, including:

- Congruence and similarity
- Properties of triangles and other polygons
- Circles and their properties
- Coordinate geometry
- Geometric proofs and reasoning
- Surface area and volume of three-dimensional figures

The exam typically includes multiple-choice questions, technology-enhanced items, and constructed-response questions, requiring a mix of computational skills and conceptual understanding.

### Why Accurate Answers Matter

Getting the correct answers on the Keystone Geometry exam is crucial because:

- It determines whether students meet the proficiency standards necessary for graduation.
- It influences college readiness and placement.
- It enhances overall mathematical literacy and critical thinking skills.

Therefore, mastering the content and understanding how to approach each question type is essential.

## How to Use This Guide

This guide provides:

- Sample questions with detailed answers and step-by-step explanations
- Tips for solving common geometry problems
- Strategies for test-taking and time management
- Resources for additional practice and review

Let's delve into some of the most common and challenging questions on the Keystone Geometry exam and their solutions.

## Common Keystone Geometry Questions and Answers

### 1. Congruence and Similarity

**Question:** Two triangles are similar, and the lengths of corresponding sides are 6 cm, 8 cm, and 10 cm in one triangle, and 9 cm, 12 cm, and 15 cm in the other. What is the scale factor from the first triangle to the second?

**Answer:** The scale factor from the first triangle to the second is 1.5.

#### Explanation:

- To find the scale factor, compare corresponding sides.
- For example, compare the first pair:  $9 \text{ cm} / 6 \text{ cm} = 1.5$ .
- Check other pairs to confirm:  $12 \text{ cm} / 8 \text{ cm} = 1.5$ ;  $15 \text{ cm} / 10 \text{ cm} = 1.5$ .
- Since all ratios are equal, the scale factor is 1.5.

## 2. Properties of Circles

**Question:** A circle has a radius of 7 units. What is the length of an arc that subtends a central angle of  $60^\circ$ ?

**Answer:** The arc length is  $\frac{7\pi}{3}$  units.

**Explanation:**

- Arc length formula:  $(L = r \times \theta)$  (in radians).
- Convert  $60^\circ$  to radians:  $(\theta = \frac{60 \times \pi}{180} = \frac{\pi}{3})$ .
- Calculate:  $(L = 7 \times \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{7\pi}{3})$ .
- Alternatively, approximate:  $(\frac{7\pi}{3} \approx 7.33)$  units.
- For exact answers, express as  $(\frac{7\pi}{3})$ .

## 3. Coordinate Geometry

**Question:** Find the distance between points A(2, 3) and B(7, 11).

**Answer:** The distance is approximately 9.43 units.

**Explanation:**

- Use the distance formula:  $(d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2})$ .
- Calculation:
- $(x_2 - x_1 = 7 - 2 = 5)$
- $(y_2 - y_1 = 11 - 3 = 8)$
- $(d = \sqrt{5^2 + 8^2} = \sqrt{25 + 64} = \sqrt{89})$
- $(\sqrt{89} \approx 9.43)$  units.

(Note: The initial approximation was 8.06, but the correct calculation yields approximately 9.43.)

## 4. Surface Area and Volume

**Question:** Calculate the volume of a cylinder with a radius of 4 units and a height of 10 units.

**Answer:** The volume is approximately 502.65 cubic units.

## Explanation:

- Use the volume formula for a cylinder:  $( V = \pi r^2 h )$ .
- Calculation:
  - $( r^2 = 4^2 = 16 )$
  - $( V = \pi \times 16 \times 10 = 160 \pi )$
- Approximate:  $( 160 \times 3.1416 \approx 502.65 )$  cubic units.

## 5. Geometric Proofs and Reasoning

**Question:** In triangle ABC, sides AB and AC are equal. If angle BAC measures  $40^\circ$ , what is the measure of angle ABC?

**Answer:** Angle ABC measures  $70^\circ$ .

## Explanation:

- Since  $AB = AC$ , triangle ABC is isosceles with angles at B and C equal.
- Sum of angles in a triangle:  $( 180^\circ )$ .
- Let  $( \angle ABC = \angle ACB = x )$ .
- Sum:  $( 40^\circ + x + x = 180^\circ )$
- Simplify:  $( 40^\circ + 2x = 180^\circ )$
- Solve for  $( x )$ :  $( 2x = 140^\circ \Rightarrow x = 70^\circ )$ .

Strategies for Success on the Keystone Geometry Exam

## Effective Test-Taking Tips

- Familiarize Yourself with the Format: Understand question types, including multiple-choice, grid-in, and constructed responses.
- Review Key Concepts Regularly: Focus on the core topics listed earlier, ensuring a solid foundation.
- Practice with Past Exams: Use previous Keystone Geometry tests to identify common question patterns and improve your timing.
- Divide and Conquer: Allocate time to each question and avoid spending too long on difficult problems.
- Use Process of Elimination: Narrow down answer choices to increase your chances of selecting the correct answer.

- Show Your Work: Clearly write out every step in your calculations to reduce errors and facilitate partial credit.

## Additional Resources for Practice and Review

- PA Keystone Geometry Practice Tests: Official practice exams available online.
- Khan Academy Geometry Courses: Free lessons covering all relevant topics.
- Math Review Books: Publications specifically designed for Keystone exam preparation.
- Online Quiz Platforms: Interactive quizzes to test your knowledge and improve problem-solving speed.

## Conclusion

Achieving success on the Keystone Exams Geometry section requires a combination of conceptual understanding, procedural fluency, and strategic test-taking skills. By studying the types of questions discussed, practicing with authentic resources, and applying effective strategies, students can confidently approach the exam and improve their scores.

Remember, mastering these answers and concepts not only helps in passing the Keystone Exam but also lays a strong foundation for future mathematics coursework and real-world problem solving. Dedicate time to review, practice regularly, and seek help when needed, and success will follow.

## Keystone Exams Geometry Answers: An In-Depth Investigation into Their Role, Accessibility, and Implications

The Keystone Exams Geometry answers have become a focal point of discussion among educators, students, policymakers, and academic integrity advocates. As high-stakes assessments mandated by various state education departments aim to gauge student proficiency in core subject areas, understanding the landscape surrounding these exam answers is essential. This comprehensive review explores the history, structure, implications, and ongoing debates concerning Keystone Exams Geometry answers, providing an insightful analysis into their significance within the broader educational context.

## Understanding the Keystone Exams: Origins and Purpose

### Historical Context and Development

The Keystone Exams were introduced by the Pennsylvania Department of Education as a standardized assessment initiative in 2013, designed to measure high school students' proficiency in key subjects: Algebra I, Literature, and Biology. The goal was to ensure students demonstrate

competency before graduation, aligning with the state's standards for college and career readiness.

Over time, other states have adopted similar models or adapted their own, but Pennsylvania's Keystone Exams remain a prominent example of high-stakes testing in the United States. The Geometry component was added to evaluate students' understanding of spatial reasoning, congruence, similarity, properties of circles, and other fundamental concepts.

## Exam Structure and Content

The Keystone Geometry exam typically comprises:

- Multiple-choice questions (approximately 50-60% of the exam)
- Constructed-response or open-ended questions (approximately 40-50%)
- Topics covered include:
  - Geometric reasoning and proofs
  - Congruence and similarity
  - Circles, arcs, and angles
  - Coordinate geometry
  - Volume and surface area
  - Transformations and symmetry

The exam duration usually spans around 150 minutes, with a passing score set by the state, often around 400 out of 500 points.

## The Role and Importance of Keystone Geometry Answers

### Why Answers Matter in Student Achievement

High-stakes assessments like the Keystone Exams serve multiple functions:

- Certification of proficiency for graduation eligibility
- Data collection on student learning outcomes
- Informing instructional practices and curriculum adjustments

Correct answers, especially for geometry, are crucial because they:

- Validate student understanding of complex spatial concepts
- Serve as benchmarks for educators to identify areas needing reinforcement

- Influence individual student progress and future educational opportunities

## Impact on Students and Educators

Students rely on accurate knowledge of exam answers to:

- Prepare effectively for the test
- Achieve passing scores necessary for graduation
- Build confidence in their mathematical abilities

Teachers, in turn, utilize answer keys and scoring guides to:

- Grade responses efficiently
- Develop targeted instruction plans
- Prepare students for the types of questions they will encounter

## Sources and Accessibility of Keystone Geometry Answers

### Official vs. Unofficial Answer Resources

The landscape of Keystone Geometry answers includes:

- Official released answer keys, typically provided after testing windows for review and accountability
- Practice tests and sample questions issued by the Pennsylvania Department of Education
- Third-party websites and forums that may post unofficial answer keys or discuss test content

While official answer keys are intended to ensure transparency and fairness, many students and educators seek additional resources to prepare, which sometimes leads to the circulation of unofficial or potentially unreliable answers.

### Legal and Ethical Considerations

Accessing, sharing, or using answer keys outside of official channels can raise serious ethical concerns:

- Cheating and academic dishonesty risks

- Potential legal implications if answer keys are obtained or disseminated improperly
- Impact on the integrity of the assessment system

Educational institutions emphasize the importance of honest preparation and discourage reliance on answer-sharing platforms.

## Debates and Controversies Surrounding Keystone Geometry Answers

### Fairness and Equity in Access

A significant issue is whether all students have equitable access to answer resources. Factors influencing this include:

- Socioeconomic disparities affecting access to online resources
- Variability in teacher support and preparatory materials
- The risk of disproportionate advantages for students with access to answer keys

Critics argue that reliance on answer-sharing undermines the fairness of the assessment and can widen achievement gaps.

### Academic Integrity and the Role of Answer Keys

The debate extends into the realm of academic honesty:

- Should answer keys be kept confidential to preserve exam integrity?
- Do students and educators deserve transparent access to correct answers to facilitate learning?
- How can testing agencies balance transparency with security?

Many advocate for open-resource policies that promote learning rather than cheating, while others stress the importance of maintaining strict controls to prevent test security breaches.

### Implications for Educational Policy

The presence and circulation of Keystone Geometry answers influence policymaking:

- The potential for score inflation if answers are misused
- The need for robust proctoring and security measures

- The ongoing debate over the efficacy and fairness of high-stakes testing in measuring true student proficiency

Some districts and states are exploring alternative assessment models to reduce reliance on answer memorization and promote authentic understanding.

## **Strategies for Effective Preparation Without Over-Reliance on Answers**

### **Developing Critical Skills in Geometry**

Instead of focusing solely on answer memorization, students should aim to:

- Understand geometric principles and theorems
- Practice problem-solving strategies
- Engage with visual representations and diagrams
- Work through diverse practice questions to build conceptual fluency

### **Utilizing Official Resources**

Students and educators should leverage:

- Official practice exams and sample questions
- Teacher-created review materials aligned with state standards
- Classroom activities that foster reasoning and explanation

### **Fostering Academic Integrity**

Building a culture of honesty involves:

- Emphasizing learning over test scores
- Encouraging collaboration and discussion
- Providing support for struggling students to reduce temptations to cheat

## **The Future of Keystone Exams and Geometry Assessment**

### **Potential Reforms and Innovations**

Educational stakeholders are considering reforms such as:

- Incorporating technology-based adaptive assessments
- Emphasizing project-based evaluations
- Creating more authentic, real-world geometry applications

## Balancing Security and Accessibility

Advances in digital testing platforms may enhance security while providing timely feedback, but challenges remain in ensuring all students have fair access.

## Conclusion: Navigating the Landscape of Answers in Education

The Keystone Exams Geometry answers reflect a complex intersection of assessment integrity, educational fairness, and student learning. While answer keys serve as valuable tools for instruction and evaluation, their misuse or overemphasis can undermine the very goals they aim to support. A balanced approach—one that prioritizes genuine understanding, ethical practices, and equitable access—is essential for fostering meaningful educational outcomes.

As the landscape evolves, educators and policymakers must continue to scrutinize the role of answers in assessment, ensuring they enhance rather than hinder the development of competent, confident mathematicians prepared for future academic and professional pursuits.

**Question** What are some reliable sources to find Keystone Geometry exam answers? **Answer** Reliable sources include official Pennsylvania Department of Education resources, authorized tutoring websites, and verified educational platforms that provide practice questions and answer keys aligned with the Keystone Geometry exam. **Question** Are there any tips for effectively using Keystone Geometry answer keys for studying? **Answer** Yes, use answer keys to understand problem-solving methods, identify common question types, and practice similar questions. Always attempt questions on your own first, then review the answers to learn from mistakes. **Question** Is it ethical to use Keystone Geometry answer keys during exam preparation? **Answer** Using answer keys for practice and studying is ethical when done responsibly. However, attempting to use answer keys during the actual exam or submitting them as your own work is considered academic dishonesty. **Question** How can students improve their understanding of Keystone Geometry questions without relying solely on answers? **Answer** Students can improve by reviewing foundational concepts, practicing a variety of problems, seeking help from teachers or tutors, and utilizing educational videos and interactive resources to deepen their understanding. **Question** Are there any risks associated with searching for Keystone Geometry answers online? **Answer** Yes, risks include accessing incorrect or outdated information, encountering academic dishonesty policies, and potential malware or scams. It's best to use reputable sources and focus on understanding concepts rather than just copying answers.

**Related keywords:** Keystone exams geometry solutions, Keystone geometry practice answers, Keystone test prep geometry, Keystone geometry answer key, Keystone exams geometry review, Keystone geometry practice questions, Keystone geometry answer key 2023, Keystone exams math answers, Keystone geometry test tips, Keystone geometry scoring answers

## Scipad Biology Answers

**scipad biology answers** are essential tools for students and educators seeking to excel in biology coursework and assessments. Scipad, a popular digital learning platform, offers a variety of resources, including practice questions, quizzes, and detailed answer explanations that aid in mastering complex biological concepts. This article provides a comprehensive overview of scipad biology answers, their importance, how to utilize them effectively, and tips for maximizing learning outcomes.

## Understanding Scipad Biology Answers

### What Are Scipad Biology Answers?

Scipad biology answers are the solutions and explanations provided for questions found within the Scipad platform's biology modules. These answers are carefully curated by educators and subject matter experts to ensure accuracy and clarity. They serve as a valuable reference for students to verify their responses, understand the reasoning behind correct answers, and reinforce their learning.

### The Role of Scipad Biology Answers in Learning

Using scipad biology answers enhances the learning experience by:

- Providing immediate feedback on practice questions
- Clarifying complex biological processes and terminology
- Helping students identify areas that need improvement
- Facilitating self-paced learning outside the classroom
- Preparing effectively for exams and quizzes

## Benefits of Using Scipad Biology Answers

## 1. Accurate and Reliable Content

One of the primary advantages of scipad biology answers is their accuracy. Developed by qualified educators, these answers are aligned with current biology curricula and standards, ensuring students receive trustworthy information.

## 2. Enhanced Understanding of Concepts

Detailed explanations accompanying answers help students grasp underlying biological principles, promoting deeper understanding beyond rote memorization.

## 3. Time-Efficient Study Sessions

Quick access to correct answers allows students to assess their performance swiftly, enabling more efficient review sessions.

## 4. Support for Different Learning Styles

Whether visual, auditory, or kinesthetic learners, students can benefit from diverse explanations and interactive content available through scipad.

## How to Effectively Use Scipad Biology Answers

### 1. Attempt Questions First

Before consulting the answers, attempt to solve questions independently. This practice encourages critical thinking and problem-solving skills.

### 2. Review Correct Answers Carefully

After completing questions, compare your responses with the provided answers. Pay attention to explanations to understand why certain options are correct or incorrect.

### 3. Focus on Explanation Details

Go beyond the correct answer and study the detailed breakdowns. This will deepen your comprehension of biological concepts and processes.

### 4. Use Answers as Learning Tools

Instead of passively copying answers, use them as learning tools to explore related topics, clarify

doubts, and reinforce your knowledge.

## 5. Incorporate Practice Tests

Regularly use scipad biology practice tests with answers to simulate exam conditions and build confidence.

## Tips for Maximizing the Benefits of Scipad Biology Answers

### 1. Create a Study Schedule

Consistency is key. Dedicate specific times for practicing with scipad resources, ensuring steady progress.

### 2. Take Notes While Reviewing Answers

Summarize explanations in your own words, which aids retention and understanding.

### 3. Engage with Interactive Features

Leverage interactive diagrams, videos, and quizzes available on scipad to diversify your learning methods.

### 4. Clarify Doubts Promptly

If certain answers or explanations are unclear, seek help from teachers or online forums to ensure comprehension.

### 5. Track Your Progress

Maintain a record of questions answered and concepts mastered to identify strengths and areas needing improvement.

## Common Topics Covered by Scipad Biology Answers

Scipad biology answers span a wide range of topics, reflecting the diverse curriculum of biology courses. Some of the most common areas include:

- Cell Structure and Function
- Genetics and Heredity

- Evolution and Natural Selection
- Human Anatomy and Physiology
- Plant Biology and Photosynthesis
- Microorganisms and Diseases
- Ecology and Environment
- Biological Processes and Cycles

Each topic has associated practice questions with detailed answers, enabling comprehensive review and mastery.

## Challenges and Considerations When Using Scipad Answers

### 1. Dependence on Answers

While answers are valuable, over-reliance can hinder the development of problem-solving skills. It's important to attempt questions independently first.

### 2. Ensuring Up-to-Date Content

Biology is an evolving science. Ensure that the scipad content is current and aligns with the latest curriculum standards.

### 3. Verifying Correctness

Occasionally, errors might occur. Cross-reference answers with textbooks or trusted online resources for confirmation.

## Conclusion

In summary, scipad biology answers are a powerful resource for students aiming to excel in biology. They provide accurate, detailed explanations that foster understanding, support effective revision, and boost exam readiness. By integrating scipad answers into a structured study plan, students can enhance their grasp of biological concepts, develop critical thinking skills, and achieve academic success. Remember to use these answers as a supplement to active learning strategies, ensuring a well-rounded and effective approach to mastering biology.

### Scipad Biology Answers: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering Scipad's Resources

In the realm of biology education, students constantly seek effective tools to enhance their understanding and retention of complex concepts. Among these tools, Scipad Biology Answers stand out as a vital resource for learners aiming to excel in their studies. Whether you're preparing

for exams, revising key topics, or seeking clarification on challenging concepts, accessing accurate and detailed answers from Scipad can make a significant difference. This guide aims to explore the importance of Scipad Biology answers, how to utilize them effectively, and tips for maximizing their benefits to foster a deeper comprehension of biological sciences.

## Understanding Scipad and Its Role in Biology Education

### What is Scipad?

Scipad is an educational platform designed to offer comprehensive resources for students across various subjects, with a strong focus on biology. It provides a wide range of study materials, including notes, quizzes, and most notably, detailed answers to textbook exercises and questions. These answers are curated to align with curriculum standards, making them reliable tools for learning and revision.

### Why Are Scipad Biology Answers Important?

- Clarify Difficult Concepts: They help break down complex biological processes into understandable explanations.
- Aid in Exam Preparation: Well-structured answers serve as excellent revision tools for exams.
- Ensure Accuracy: Reliable answers minimize misunderstandings that could arise from incorrect or incomplete information.
- Enhance Critical Thinking: Comparing your answers with Scipad's encourages analytical thinking and self-assessment.

## How to Effectively Use Scipad Biology Answers

Maximizing the benefits of Scipad answers involves more than just reading. It's about strategic engagement to deepen understanding and develop exam skills.

### Step 1: Use Answers as a Learning Tool, Not Just a Shortcut

While it might be tempting to copy answers directly, the true value lies in understanding the reasoning behind each response.

- Read Carefully: Analyze the explanations provided.
- Identify Key Points: Highlight essential concepts, definitions, and processes.
- Compare Your Work: Assess where your answers align or differ, and understand why.

## Step 2: Practice Active Learning

- Attempt Questions First: Before consulting the answers, try solving questions independently.
- Use Answers to Check and Correct: After attempting, compare with Scipad's solutions to identify gaps in knowledge.
- Rewrite or Summarize: Paraphrase answers to reinforce comprehension.

## Step 3: Incorporate into Study Routines

- Regular Revision: Use answers to review topics periodically.
- Focused Study Sessions: Target areas where your answers and Scipad's diverge.
- Create Summaries: Develop concise notes based on detailed answers to aid quick revision.

## Navigating Common Challenges with Scipad Biology Answers

While Scipad offers valuable resources, users may encounter some challenges. Here are common issues and strategies to overcome them:

### Challenge 1: Over-Reliance on Answers

**Solution:** Use answers as a guide rather than a crutch. Always aim to understand the why behind each response.

### Challenge 2: Outdated or Incomplete Answers

**Solution:** Cross-reference answers with textbooks, class notes, or reputable online resources to ensure accuracy and completeness.

### Challenge 3: Difficulty in Understanding Explanations

**Solution:** Break down complex explanations into simpler parts, and seek additional resources or videos for clarification.

## Best Practices for Using Scipad Biology Answers Effectively

To truly benefit from Scipad, students should adopt best practices, including:

- Active Engagement: Don't passively read answers; interact with them.

- Contextual Learning: Relate answers to real-life examples or practical applications for better retention.
- Question Development: Use answers to generate your own questions for further exploration.
- Group Study: Discuss answers with peers to gain different perspectives and deepen understanding.

### Enhancing Learning with Supplementary Resources

While Scipad answers are valuable, supplement your study with other resources:

- Biology Textbooks: For detailed explanations and diagrams.
- Online Tutorials and Videos: Platforms like Khan Academy or YouTube channels specializing in biology.
- Practice Tests: To simulate exam conditions and test your knowledge.
- Flashcards: For memorizing definitions, processes, and terminology.

### Ethical Use and Academic Integrity

While leveraging Scipad biology answers can be highly beneficial, it's crucial to uphold academic integrity:

- Avoid Plagiarism: Use answers for learning, not for submitting as your own work.
- Develop Your Own Responses: Use answered questions to guide your understanding and craft original responses.
- Cite Resources: When referencing information from Scipad, give appropriate acknowledgment if required.

### Final Thoughts: Mastering Biology with Scipad Answers

Scipad Biology Answers are an invaluable resource for students striving to excel in their biological sciences coursework. They serve as guides, clarifiers, and confidence boosters when used correctly. Remember, the goal is not just to memorize answers but to develop a genuine understanding of biology's fundamental principles. By integrating Scipad answers into a strategic study plan, complemented with other resources, active learning techniques, and ethical practices, you can unlock your full potential and achieve academic success in biology. Embrace these answers as stepping stones towards mastery, and let them inspire curiosity and a lifelong passion for understanding the living world.

QuestionAnswer What is Scipad Biology and how can it help students? Scipad Biology is an

educational resource that provides concise summaries and answers to biology topics, helping students prepare for exams and understand complex concepts more easily. Where can I find accurate Scipad Biology answers for my coursework? You can find accurate Scipad Biology answers on official educational websites, authorized study guides, or through reputable online platforms that offer verified solutions and explanations. How do I effectively use Scipad Biology answers for exam preparation? Use Scipad Biology answers as a supplement to your study materials by reviewing concepts, practicing questions, and ensuring you understand the explanations to reinforce your learning. Are Scipad Biology answers suitable for all grade levels? Yes, Scipad Biology offers content tailored for various grade levels, from secondary education to college, making it a versatile resource for different learners. Can I rely solely on Scipad Biology answers for my exams? While Scipad Biology answers are helpful, it's best to use them alongside textbooks, class notes, and practical exercises to achieve a comprehensive understanding of the subject. What are the common topics covered in Scipad Biology answers? Common topics include cell biology, genetics, ecology, human anatomy, plant biology, and evolution, among others, all explained in a simplified and accessible manner.

**Related keywords:** scipad biology solutions, scipad biology answers key, scipad biology homework help, scipad biology quiz answers, scipad biology practice questions, scipad biology review, scipad biology module answers, scipad biology guide, scipad biology assessments, scipad biology worksheets

**Read the full article online:** [Scipad Biology Answers](#)